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Answers Key:

5 Marks

1. Yes, in my opinion, it is essential for the government to regulate the fee structure in education and health care institutions due to following reasons:
   (a) It will bring uniformity in the sector.
   (b) It will increase accountability of these institutions.
   (c) It will help weaker section of the society.
   (d) It will make these services available to all at reasonable prices.
2. Migration is shifting of a person from one place to another. It may be internal (where people shitt irom one state to another state) or external (when people migrate trom one country to another)
   Costs of Migration:
   (a) It involves higher cost of living in migrated area.
   (b) it involves cost of transportation.
   (c) It involves psychological cost of living in a foreign culture.
   Benefits of Migration:
   (a) Higher earnings
   (b) Better social status

3 Marks

3. Following sources contribute to human capital formation:
   (a) Expenditure on education
   (b) Expenditure on healt
   (c) Expenditure on training
   (d) Expenditure on information
   (c) Migration
4. Differences between education and literacy are summarized below:
   (a) Education is a much wider concept as compared to literacy.
   (b) Literacy refers to ability to read and write. Education includes a change in attitude along with three R's which makes them capable to bring in change in attitude
   (c) All educated people are literate but all literate people are not educated.

2 Marks

5. Main indicators of educational achievements in a country are:
   (a) Gross Enrollment ratio
   (b) Literacy Ratioo
   (c) Drop Out Ratio
   (d) Primary Completion Rate
6. Regional differences in educational attainments are due to:
   (a)Income inequalities: Generally speaking, states with higher incomes have nigner literacy rates even if it is not proportional.
   (b)State Government's expenditure on education: Since education is covered under concurrent list, regional differences also come up due to varying degree of expenditure incurred by different state governments on education.