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Answers Key:

Picture Based Questions

1. (i) Bolsheviks were the majority group of the workers of Russia and their leader was Lenin.
   (ii) The popular demonstration by the Bolsheviks was harshly repressed by the Provisional Government because Bolshevik influence was growing fast and the government was afraid that it might give rise to another revolution.

3 Marks

2. The taking over of government in Russia by socialist under the leadership of Lenin and subsequent establishment of the world's first communist regime is called the 'October Revolution'.
3. Liberals of European states were not Democrats because:
   (i) They did not believe in universal adult franchise, that is the right of every citizen to vote.
   (ii) They felt men of property mainly should have to vote.
   (iii) They also did not want the vote for women.
4. (i) Socialists were against private property. They saw it as the root of all social ills of the time.
   (ii) They argued that individuals owned the property that gave employment but the propertied were concerned only with personal gain and not with the welfare of those who made the property productive.
   (iii) So, if society as a whole rather than single individuals controlled property, more attention would be paid to collective social interests.
   (iv) Socialists wanted this change and campaigned for it.

2 Marks

5. (i) Labour Party in Britain
   (ii) Socialist party in France
6. The new name given to St. Petersburg was Petrograd.

Multiple Choice Question

7. (d) Karl Marx and Engels
8. (a) Muslim reformers
9. (c) Vladimir Lenin

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