

Model Question Paper
Isomerism in Organic Chemistry - Part III

12th Standard

Chemistry

Reg.No. :

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I. Answer all the questions.

II. Use blue pen only.

III. Question number 16 is compulsory.

Time : 01:30:00 Hrs

Total Marks : 70

5 x 1 = 5

Part-A

- 1) Which among the following is optically inactive?
(a) CHClBrF (b) $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{OH}$ (c) $\text{CH}_3 - \text{CHBrCH} = \text{CH}_2$ (d) (a) and (c)
- 2) Which among the following is optically inactive?
(a) CH_3CHDOH (b) $\text{RCHNH}_2\text{COOH}$ (c) $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CHOH}$ (d) $\text{CH}_3\text{C}(\text{HOH})\text{COOH}$
- 3) Which among the following does not have asymmetric carbon atom
(a) $\text{RCHNH}_2\text{COOH}$ (b) CH_3CHDOH (c) $\text{CH}_3 - \text{CHBrCH} = \text{CH}_2$ (d) Glycerol
- 4) Which of the following has asymmetric carbon atom/s but still can have optically inactive form
(a) $\text{CH}_3\text{CH}_2\text{CH} = \text{CH}_2$ (b) $\text{CH}_3 - \text{CHBrCH} = \text{CH}_2$ (c) Lactic acid (d) Tartaric acid
- 5) What is the only and essential condition for optical activity?
(a) presence of a symmetric carbon atom (b) presence of one sp^3 carbon atom (c) presence of chirality (d) absence of sp^3 carbon atom

Part-B

5 x 3 = 15

- 6) Give the structure of Z and E forms of cinnamic acid.
- 7) Describe the conformations of cyclohexanol. Comment on their stability. Cyclohexanol with axial -OH and equatorial -OH.
- 8) Explain the energy level diagram for axial - equatorial cyclohexanol conformational changes.
- 9) Draw the different conformations of cyclohexane clearly indicating the various C - H bonds.
- 10) What is the relative composition of the equilibrium mixture of all the conformers of n - butane?

Part-C

6 x 5 = 30

- 11) Discuss the optical isomerism in tartaric acid
- 12) Write a note on the different types of hydrogen in cyclohexane
- 13) Write a note on the conformations of cyclohexanol
- 14) Discuss the dipole moment of ortho, meta and para distributed benzene derivatives.
- 15) Discuss the optical isomerism of lactic acid.
- 16) a) Discuss the optical isomerism in tartaric acid.

(OR)

- b) Write a note on the different types of hydrogen in cyclohexane

Part-D

2X10=20

- 17) a) Write a note on the conformations of cyclohexanol
- b) Discuss the dipole moment of ortho, meta and para disubstituted benzene derivatives.
- 18) a) Discuss the confirmation of cycloalkanes.
- b) Distinguish meso form, active form and racemic form with examples.
